

Figure S1. Sequence Alignment Report of Chr7 shared *Alu* insertion and flanking sequence. The TATA box-like sequence is conserved in all the species sequenced at this locus and is proximal to the 5' end of the *Alu* insertion (highlighted in blue). The Pol III transcription termination signal (TTTT) is also conserved in all species (highlighted in red) immediately after the 3' target site duplication (TSD). TSDs are highlighted in teal. Highlighted in pink are mutations different from the *AluY* subfamily consensus sequence that are shared by all investigated species and are all located in the right monomer of the element following the middle A-rich region. These coincide with diagnostic nucleotides of the *AluYe5* subfamily. Orangutan-specific substitutions are highlighted in yellow. The *Homininae*-specific substitutions are highlighted in green. Chimpanzee / gorilla mutations are highlighted in brown and random mutations are shown in gray.

Table S1

DNA sequences in Alignment Report							
	Species Names	Common Names	Origin	ID number	5' TATA box	5' TSD	3' TSD & termination signal
1	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human	hg18	N/A	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
2	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee	panTro2	NS06006	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
3	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	Bonobo	IPBIR	PR00661	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
4	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	Bonobo	Coriell	AG05253	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
5	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Lowland gorilla	Coriell	AG05251	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
6	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran Orangutan	ponAbe2	PR01109 ("Susie")	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
7	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran Orangutan	Coriell*	PR01109 ("Susie")	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
8	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	Coriell	GM06213A	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
9	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	Coriell	GM04272A	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
10	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	Coriell	NG12256	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
11	<i>Pongo pygmaeus abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	Coriell	NG06209	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
12	<i>Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus</i>	Bornean Orangutan	Coriell	AG05252A	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
13	<i>Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus</i>	Bornean Orangutan	SDFZ	KB4204	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
14	<i>Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus</i>	Bornean Orangutan	SDFZ	KB5404	TATAAAAA	TAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT
15	<i>Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus</i>	Bornean Orangutan	SDFZ	KB5405	TATAAAAA	CAGGTCTGTT	CAGGTCTGTTTT

IPBIR: Integrated Primate Biomaterials and Information Resource
 Coriell: Coriell Institute for Medical Research, 403 Haddon Avenue, Camden, NJ
 SDFZ: San Diego Frozen Zoo,
 Conservation and Research for Endangered Species (CRES)
 * DNA PR01109 in conjunction with the Orangutan Genome Sequencing Project
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